

SUMMARY OF MEDICAID MANAGED CARE LANDSCAPE FOR I/DD POPULATION

According to this year’s Kaiser Health Survey, persons with intellectual/developmental disabilities (I/DD) were among the least likely populations to be enrolled in a managed care program on a mandatory basis.

- As of 2018, a total of 39 states offer medical services through a managed care service delivery system.
- The requirements for managed care enrollment of the DD population for receiving medical services varied among states, with enrollment for this population being either mandatory, voluntary, or excluded from managed care.
 - Florida is included as “voluntary” since we are a state where the DD population may choose whether to receive their medical services through a managed care plan or fee-for-service.
- 24 states offer MLTSS to the I/DD population, of which 7 states have made it mandatory for the I/DD population to receive their I/DD waiver services through a managed care model.

The following table outlines the states with managed care delivery systems and of those, which ones have mandatory MLTSS.

	States with Managed Care Medical Services	Managed Care Implementation Date ¹	Intellectual/ Developmental Disabilities Home and Community-Based Services Mandatory for Managed Care
1	Arizona	1982	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2	California	1972	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	Colorado	1983	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	Delaware	1996	<input type="checkbox"/>
5	District of Columbia	1994	<input type="checkbox"/>
6	Florida	2006	<input type="checkbox"/>
7	Georgia	1993	<input type="checkbox"/>
8	Hawaii	1994	<input type="checkbox"/>
9	Illinois	1976	<input type="checkbox"/>
10	Indiana	1994	<input type="checkbox"/>
11	Iowa	2016	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
12	Kansas	1985	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
13	Kentucky	1986	<input type="checkbox"/>
14	Louisiana	2012	<input type="checkbox"/>
15	Maryland	1991	<input type="checkbox"/>
16	Massachusetts	Early 1970s	<input type="checkbox"/>
17	Michigan	1996	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
18	Minnesota	1985	<input type="checkbox"/>
19	Mississippi	2011	<input type="checkbox"/>
20	Missouri	1995	<input type="checkbox"/>
21	Nebraska	1995	<input type="checkbox"/>
22	Nevada	1998	<input type="checkbox"/>
23	New Hampshire	1999	<input type="checkbox"/>
24	New Jersey	1995	<input type="checkbox"/>
25	New Mexico	1997	<input type="checkbox"/>

¹ These dates represent the initial implementation dates of **any** managed care, not necessarily comprehensive managed care.

SUMMARY OF MEDICAID MANAGED CARE LANDSCAPE FOR I/DD POPULATION

26	New York	1997	<input type="checkbox"/>
27	North Carolina ²	N/A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
28	North Dakota	1994	<input type="checkbox"/>
29	Ohio	1970s	<input type="checkbox"/>
30	Oregon	1994	<input type="checkbox"/>
31	Pennsylvania	1972	<input type="checkbox"/>
32	Rhode Island	1991	<input type="checkbox"/>
33	South Carolina	1996	<input type="checkbox"/>
34	Tennessee	1994	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
35	Texas	1993	<input type="checkbox"/>
36	Utah	1982	<input type="checkbox"/>
37	Virginia	1993	<input type="checkbox"/>
38	Washington	1987	<input type="checkbox"/>
39	West Virginia	1992	<input type="checkbox"/>
40	Wisconsin	1999	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
STATE TOTALS			7

² North Carolina was not included in the 39 states since it does not currently offer medical services through managed care. North Carolina is included since it does offer I/DD services through a limited benefit PIHP delivered by local management entities-MCOs.

SUMMARY OF MEDICAID MANAGED CARE LANDSCAPE FOR I/DD POPULATION

The following table provides additional information on states that mandate MLTSS through a managed care delivery system:

State	Program	Authority	Start Date	Enrollment	Delivery System	Additional Information
Arizona	Arizona Long-Term Care System	1115	1988	36,000 (estimate in strategic plan 2016-2020)	The state Division of Developmental Disabilities serves as the managing entity under contract with the state Medicaid agency	LTSS and acute care services are under one managing entity
Michigan	Managed Specialty Services and Supports	1915(b)(c)	1998	45,371 (2016)	Local county-based PIHPs	Exploring implementing a fully integrated MCO-based managed care system to include MLTSS
Wisconsin	Family Care	1915(b)(c)	1998	22,076 (2018) (does not include self-directed program which has an enrollment of 16,031)	State-specific regional non-profit MCOs for LTSS only	Enrollment is mandatory for HCBS, except for a self-directed carve-out, and optional for individuals in nursing facilities
North Carolina	North Carolina LMEs/MCOs	1915(b)(c)	2005 pilot 2013 complete implementation	18,007 (2018)	Local county-based PIHPs	Not counted in the 39 “managed care states” according to Kaiser survey as state plan medical services are fee-for-service. Only I/DD services managed by PIHPs through the waiver
Kansas	KanCare	1115	2013- program 2014 – inclusion of DD population	8,954 (end of 2017)	National commercial managed care plans	All Medicaid services except for state institutions are included
Iowa	IA Health Link	1915(b)(c)	2016	37,664 total MLTSS (2017, does not disaggregate DD population)	National commercial managed care plans	Fully integrated mandatory managed care program for all

SUMMARY OF MEDICAID MANAGED CARE LANDSCAPE FOR I/DD POPULATION

						services including LTSS
Tennessee	Employment and Community First CHOICES	1115	2016	2,355	Statewide commercial MCOs for MMC (same as for primary and acute care services)	Still maintains 1915(c) for DD population, but closed for future enrollment.

The following table includes states with upcoming integration of I/DD population into managed care:

State	Program	Authority	Start Date	Enrollment	Delivery System
New York	Individuals with Intellectual and/or Developmental Disabilities (I/DD) 1115	1115	2018	98,499 I/DD enrolled in current DD waiver in 2016	Regional I/DD Health Home/Care Coordination Organizations
Arkansas	Provider-led Arkansas Shared Savings Entity (PASSE)	1915(b)(c)	2018-2019	Anticipated about 7,500	Provider-led ACOs
Texas	Star+Plus; Community First Choice	1115; 1915(k)	TBD	39,042 enrolled in current DD waiver in 2015	Multi-state Commercial MCOs